**8.4-5 vocabulary exercise**

*Read the text substituting the words in bold with English equivalents (active vocabulary of unit 8, with particular emphasis on active 8.4-5).*

Lifelong learning

Чтобы **разобраться** what lifelong learning is **стоит** **заглянуть в/поинтересоваться** (en\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_) the history of the phenomenon.

The concept of lifelong learning **возникло** (ar\_\_\_\_) in the third **десятилетие** of the 20th century. The term was introduced by Basil Yeaxlee, who took a central role in co-ordinating the British army education programmes in WW1. Yeaxlee's job was to recruit civilian **лекторов** to give talks, and lead classes in military locations. Yeaxlee **был неудовлетворен формальным подходом к** adult education. He believed that the **образовательная** **программа** should be built around students’ needs and interests, что позволяет им **получать** (ac\_\_\_\_) knowledge without making a violent and unnatural **усилие**. His central idea was that **обязательное начальное и среднее образование не является достаточным** (s\_\_\_\_\_) and that learning has to be supported and **поощряемо** throughout the life course.

There are several established contexts for lifelong learning beyond traditional schooling:

* **Обучение на дому** a legal option for parents in many countries, allowing them to provide their children with a learning environment as an alternative to public or private schools (parents can make **непрерывную** **оценку** (с\_\_\_\_ as\_\_\_\_\_) of their kids progress by using specially designed tests with grade keys). The term may also refer to instruction in the home under the supervision of **заочная школа**.
* [Continuing/further education](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Continuing_education)which often describes courses offered by higher education institutions. **По сравнению с** adult education this term suggests education for those already having a college degree.
* **Повышение квалификации без отрыва от производства** (i\_\_\_\_ c\_\_\_\_\_\_t\_\_\_\_).
* [Personal learning environments](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Personal_learning_environments) or self-directed learning using a range of sources and tools including **удаленное обучение**/**обучение по интернету**.

There are online courses being offered for free by many institutions. **Особый** интерес представляет the [Massive Open Online Course](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/MOOC) , in which a teacher or team offers a syllabus and some direction for the participation of hundreds, sometimes thousands, of learners. Most MOOCs do not offer typical "credit" for courses taken, which is why they are interesting and useful examples of **непрерывного образования**.